Oxford Global Health & Bioethics International Conference

Conference Programme

Programme may be subject to change, current edition 22 May 2023 ; Selected sessions only available online – to be announced shortly

Day 1: Monday, 26 June 2023

	Sessions					
Registration						
Welcome						
Keynote: Jantina de Vrie	es, University of Cape To	own				
Parallel 1a	Parallel 1b	Parallel 1c	Parallel 1d	Parallel 1e	Parallel 1f	
Break						
Parallel 2a	Parallel 2b	Parallel 2c	Parallel 2d	Parallel 2e	Parallel 2f	
Lunch						
Parallel 3a	Parallel 3b	Parallel 3c	Parallel 3d	Parallel 3e	Parallel 3f	
Parallel 4a	Parallel 4b	Parallel 4c	Parallel 4d	Parallel 4e	Parallel 4f	
Break						
Parallel 5a Parallel 5b Parallel 5c* Parallel 5d* Parallel 5e* Parallel 5f*						
Drinks reception followed by Dinner						
	Welcome Keynote: Jantina de Vrid Parallel 1a Break Parallel 2a Lunch Parallel 3a Parallel 4a Break Parallel 5a	Welcome Keynote: Jantina de Vries, University of Cape To Parallel 1a Parallel 1b Break Parallel 2a Parallel 2b Lunch Parallel 3a Parallel 3b Parallel 4a Parallel 4b Break Parallel 5a Parallel 5b Drinks reception followed by Dinner	WelcomeKeynote: Jantina de Vries, University of Cape TownParallel 1aParallel 1bParallel 1aParallel 1bParallel 2aParallel 2bParallel 2aParallel 2bParallel 2aParallel 2bParallel 3aParallel 3bParallel 4aParallel 4bParallel 4aParallel 4bParallel 5aParallel 5bParallel 5aParallel 5bDrinks reception followed by Dinner	WelcomeKeynote: Jantina de Vries, University of Cape TownParallel 1aParallel 1bParallel 1cParallel 1dParallel 1aParallel 1bParallel 1cParallel 1dBreakParallel 2aParallel 2bParallel 2cParallel 2dLunchParallel 3aParallel 3bParallel 3cParallel 3dParallel 4aParallel 4bParallel 4cParallel 4dBreakParallel 4bParallel 5c*Parallel 5d*Drinks reception followed by DinnerParallel 5c*Parallel 5d*	Welcome Keynote: Jantina de Vries, University of Cape Town Parallel 1a Parallel 1b Parallel 1c Parallel 1d Parallel 1e Break Parallel 2a Parallel 2b Parallel 2c Parallel 2d Parallel 2e Lunch Parallel 3a Parallel 3b Parallel 3c Parallel 3d Parallel 3e Parallel 4a Parallel 4b Parallel 4c Parallel 4d Parallel 4e Break Parallel 5a Parallel 5b Parallel 5c* Parallel 5d* Parallel 5e*	

*Sessions end 18:40

Day 2: Tuesday, 27 June 2023

Time	Sessions					
08:20 - 08:45	Registration					
08:45 - 09:25	Keynote (online): Roli I	Mathur, Indian Council o	f Medical Research			
09:30 - 10:45	Parallel 6a	Parallel 6b	Parallel 6c	Parallel 6d	Parallel 6e	Parallel 6f
10:45 – 11:15	Break					
11:15 – 12:45	Parallel 7a	Parallel 7b	Parallel 7c**	Parallel 7d**	Parallel 7e**	Parallel 7f
12:45 – 13:45	Lunch					
13:45 - 15:00	Parallel 8a	Parallel 8b	Parallel 8c	Parallel 8d	Parallel 8e	Parallel 8f
15:00 - 16:15	Parallel 9a	Parallel 9b	Parallel 9c	Parallel 9d	Parallel 9e	Parallel 9f
16:15 - 16:45	Break					
16:45 – 17:35	Global Health Ethics Le	adership Award				
	Debora Diniz, and colleagues at University of Brasília, Anis and Fòs Feminista					
17:33 – 17:45	Close					

** Session ends at 12:30

Day 1 (Monday) Parallel Sessions

	Track A	Track B	Track C	Track D	Track E	Track F (Online Presenters)
Parallel 1	Lightning Session 245. Community Engagement and Ethical Issues in Global Health Research Oluwafemi Adeagbo, Malak Tleis, Mbuzeleni Hlongwa, Rima Afifi, Priyanka Dubey, Azeez Butali	Workshop 248. Promoting an ethically-informed health voice in climate change: WHO-led workshop Katherine Littler, Julian Sheather, Jerome Singh, Katharine Wright	106. Priority Setting in Response to Deprivations of Health: Who is Owed What, From Whom, and Why. (Peter West-Oram) 168. Ethical challenges related to research laboratory capacity in low and middle income countries (Liza Dawson) 33. How should individual health research funders relate? (Joseph Millum)	 84. Participants understanding of their roles & responsibilities in clinical research in Blantyre and Chikwawa districts in Southern Malawi: expectation vs reality in practice (Gertrude Banda) 137. How do the socio-ethical norms of Arr-nar/Kreng-jai inform health research participation at the Thai-Myanmar Border? (Napat Khirikoekkong, Supa- at Asarath) 146. MOTIVATION AND DECISION- MAKING PROCESS OF PARTICIPANTS IN MALARIA HUMAN INFECTION STUDIES IN KILIFI COUNTY, KENYA (Winter Olilo) 	 25. Why ethical frameworks fail to deliver in a pandemic: Are proposed alternatives an improvement? (Chris Degeling) 82. Political Incentives and Public Health: A Study of Global and India's Sub National Politics. (Sandhya Venkateswaran) 133. Operational Dilemmas Within a Large US City Health Department (Andrew Curtis) 	14. Decolonizing Global Health Research: A Critical Review of Five Models (Ademola Kazeem Fayemi) 55. Towards a Theory of Global Health Ethics: Parochial Foundations of Cosmopolitan Solidarity (Ming-Jui Yeh) 110. Toward a global common understanding of health ethics fundamental concepts: cultural relativity and not ethical relativity (Ehsan Shamsi Gooshki)
Parallel 2	Lightning Session 250. Community	Workshop 251. Strengthening	76. Solidarity is Not Enough: Reciprocity and Data Sharing	193. Ethical implications of AI- driven polygenic risk	219. THE ETHICAL IMPLICATIONS OF UNCERTAINTY FOR	78. Interrogating the Ethics of Using Artificial Intelligence
	Engagement and	Inclusion of Global		scores in research,	CLINICAL PRACTICE:	for Infectious Disease

	Track A	Track B	Track C	Track D	Track E	Track F (Online Presenters)
	Ethical Issues in Global Health Research Taiwo Afolabi, Halina Suwalowska, Gabriela Pavarini, Calum Smith	Voices in Calls for Input/Public Consultation/RFIs on Draft Regulations, Guidance, Frameworks Impacting Global Health Research and Practice David R Curry, Sedem Adiabu, Thalia Arawi, Rita Sitorus, Mariam Hassan, Fernando Lolas, Beate Aurich, Lynn Ang, Daima Bukini	During Pandemics (Diego Silva) 208. Vaccine donations to low- income countries: scoping review (George Chingarande) 101. Inoculating Individuals, Exposing Nations: Conducting Ebola Vaccines Trials in West Africa (Marlyn Faure)	clinical medicine and global health (Marie- Christine Fritzsche) 174. Ethical considerations in developing precision medicine in a low- and middle-income nation: Malaysia's perspectives (Mohammad Firdaus Bin Abdul Aziz)	THE CASE OF COVID- 19 AND PHYSICIANS' UNDERSTANDING OF EVIDENCE (Aluisio Serodio) 223. Mirror, mirror on the wall, who is the fairest one of all? A cultural analysis of Quebec and Israel's COVID-19 ICU triage protocols (My An Nguyen) 90. More than sympathy: Miscommunication in health care and the need for a pain ontology (Rachel Katz)	Surveillance: The Potential for an Algorithmic Reparative Praxis (Elise Racine) 211. Bioethical Decision-Making and the Moral Agency of Artificial Intelligence (Caio Dib) 187. Do gene drive technologies raise novel ethical issues? (Aaron Roberts)
Parallel 3	POSTERS	Workshop 243. What might an anti-colonial public health ethics look like? Caesar Atuire, Angus Dawson, Agomoni Ganguli Mitra, Lynette Reid	 172. Global youth voices in the design and implementation of digital mental health: Promises and challenges (Nabila Puspakesuma) 236. Young people perspectives on digital health promotion. Ethical considerations and future 	 74. For a Materialist Bioethics (Jonathan Shaffer, Gabriela Arguedas, Zackary Berger) 145. Following which science? Epistemic injustice at the science-policy nexus during the Covid-19 pandemic. (Maru Mormina) 	 12. The Ethics of Care and Gender Roles in Non-Professional Patient Care During Epidemics in Africa (Tom Joel Obengo) 18. Posthumous Gamete Retrieval: Is there a Duty to use Advance Directives? (Marley Greenberg) 	 195. Abortion and Reproductive Autonomy: Critiquing the Jurisprudence in India (Gayathri Venugopal) 136. 'Beyond the Womb': Non-Invasive Prenatal Testing and its Legal Implications - A Thematic Content Analysis (Muhammad

Tra	ack A	Track B	Track C	Track D	Track E	Track F (Online Presenters)
			recommendations. (Agata Ferretti)	160. Coherence as an evaluative standard in justifying	32. Is the FemTech Industry Feminist? The Bioethical and	Hamza Shah, Sakshi Roy, Arjun Ahluwalia)
			31. Challenges of shared decision- making in virtual care: Who should we care for, and how? (Lujia Sun)	approaches to healthcare priority- setting (Victoria Charlton)	Legal Dilemmas in the FemTech Industry from a Feminist Perspective (Adi Youcht)	17. Sexual Coercion and Harassment of students with disabilities in Tertiary Institutions: A pilot study in a Public University in Ghana (Gifty Nana Yaa Rockson)
Indi colle pub rese 96. amo pub mal pola it m Will 130 Soc Mis Glo Res 134 con	Attning Session: dividual vs lective interests in blic health search and policy . Disagreement hong experts about blic health decision aking: is it larisation and does matter? (Jane Iliams) 0. Exploring the cial Value sconception in obal Health search (Jake Earl) 4. Utilitarian versus ntractualist cifications for	Workshop ?. Ethical, legal and policy implications of using advanced mobile phone capabilities for non- communicable disease risk factor surveillance in low- and middle-income countries Joseph Ali, Zerin Jannat, Sandra M. Agudelo-Londoño, Erisa Mwaka, Prakriti Shrestha, Katelyn Esmonde	 11. Socio-ecological justice and reimagining just health systems (Bridget Pratt) 87. Health before wealth: how should we regulate health- reducing patterns of consumption? (Arianne Shahvisi) 204. Towards an Ethics Agenda for Climate Change Adaptation in Global Health (Kyle Ferguson) 	194. RSV and Maternal Vaccination: The Cost of Inaction (Claudia Emerson/Dr. Khadija Begum) 6. The Ethics of Mandatory COVID-19 Vaccination of Healthcare Workers: Public Health and Clinical Perspectives (Rachel Gur-Arie) 13. Ubuntu Philosophy and Mandatory Measles Vaccinations for Children (Ruach Sarangarajan)	No sessions currently scheduled	49. Order and Transformation in International and Global Health Governance and Ethics (Han Zhang) 46. Thinking globally about research: bringing environmental justice into research ethics paradigms (Gabrielle Samuel) 53. The Environmental "Paradox of Prevention" (Cristina Richie)

	Track A	Track B	Track C	Track D	Track E	Track F
	public health policy (Sadie Regmi) 169. The Ethical Distinction between Infectious Disease Surveillance and Infectious Disease Research (Hunter Smith)					(Online Presenters)
Parallel 5	Lightning Session 253. Motivating collective action in epidemics and pandemics: justifications and challenges (Diego Silva, Susan Bull)	Lightning Session: Claims and access to scarce and valuable health resources 38. Corporate responsibility in high cost care for common diseases in low resource settings: the example of dialysis (Valerie Luyckx) 131. An ethical analysis of health impact equity assessment tools in global health (Jane Lim) 213. Fair domestic vaccine prioritisation (Aksel Sterri) 234. Ethics of Universal Health	209. All pandemic victims are equal; But some are more equal than the Others : Recording the Pandemic as Historians (JAGYOSENI MANDAL) 124. What is the History of Disease Surveillance and how does it Inform Ethical Decision Making in the Future? (Ethan Friederich) 56. The invisible body work of 'last responders' – ethical and social issues faced by the pathologists in the global south (Halina Suwalowska)	 112. An Ubuntu- based account of the moral obligation to affirm those who identify as genderqueer. (Kevin G. Behrens) 117. Researching sex and gender: ethical challenges and catalysts for successful research translation (Cai Heath) 113. Time for change: challenging discrimination and eliminating bias in bioethics research methods (Kumeri Bandara) 16. AMR (BIO)ETHICS: RECONFIGURING 	 63. Equity in global health research partnerships between low- and middle-income and high-income countries: an alternative framework for collaboration (Chelsea Modlin) 127. The Role of Research Funders in Promoting Ethical International Research Collaborations (Charles F Hayfron- Benjamin) 241. Building Equitable Partnerships for International Medical 	201. The Ethics of Intelligibility Enhancement: A Global Mandate to Reduce Bias in Communication (Bryan Pilkington) 72. When could the use of transmissible vaccines be morally acceptable? (Sanjush Dalmia) 189. Data Governance for the Reconciliation of Cohort Data for Infectious Diseases (ReCoDID) International Data Sharing Platform: Addressing political, ethical, regulatory, administrative, and legal issues to

Track A	Track B	Track C	Track D	Track E	Track F (Online Presenters)
	Coverage - The User Fee policy in Malawi (Grace Mzumara) 237. How can we understand ethical problems within patient pathways for neglected tropical diseases in low resource settings? (Sandrena Frischer)	132. Cultural and ethical issues on verbal autopsy methods through community engagement activities in Southeast Asia (Nan Shwe Nwe Htun)	JUSTICE IN A QUEER FEMINIST, POSTHUMANIST FRAMEWORK (Tiia Sudenkaarne)	Electives (Julia Addison) 161. Why we should discard the natural outbreak concept in global health security (Frances Butcher)	facilitate data sharing for the public good (Priscilla Maria Dias Guimarães Cesar) 162. Towards a more relevant and valuable ethical review process in Global Health research: reflections from the ITM Institutional Review Board (Raffaella Ravinetto)

Day 2 (Tuesday) Parallel Sessions

	Track A	Track B	Track C	Track D	Track E	Track F Online
Parallel 6	Lightning Session:	Workshop	8. Policy review for	68. 'Guidance should	118. An Ethics of the	102. Pandemic in the
	From the micro to the		inclusion of pregnant	have been there 15	Temporary for	post-truth era: moral
	macro: addressing	247. What is	women in COVID-19	years ago' Research	Humanitarianism	harms, moral
	interconnectedness	solidarity in Global	vaccines in Southern	stakeholders'	(Lisa Eckenwiler)	responsibility, and
	and stewardship in	Health and how can it	Africa: Lessons for	perspectives on		possible solutions
	ethics and policy	be made actionable?	future pandemics	ancillary care in the	50. Ethical challenges	(Chavy Arora)
			(Rujeko Samanthia	Global South: a case	encountered by	
	77. Have We Been	Caesar Atuire, Jantina	Chimukuche)	study of Malawi.	humanitarian aid	104. The
	Miscalculating the	De Vries, Bridget		(Blessings Kapumba)	workers in temporary	marginalised of the
	Potential Benefits	Pratt, Elysee Nouvet,	95. Analyzing the		displacement camps	marginalised:
	and Risks of Research	Gabriela Arguedas,	Ethical and Islamic	176. Ethical	in the context of	understanding how
	All Along?: A Closer	Barbara Prainsack	Perspectives of the	Obligations of	COVID-19. (Robyn	layers of
	Look at the		Medicalization of	Researchers when	Mellett)	marginalisation
	Interconnectedness		Female Genital	conducting Zoonotic		impact vaccine
	of Research Ethics,		Cutting in Malaysia	Disease Research	240. Ethical	uptake in ethnic
	Climate Change &		(Aimi Nadia Mohd	among Traditional	considerations	groups in Central
	Global Health (Jeff		Yusof)	Livestock Keepers. A	regarding CoViD-19	Highlands, Vietnam.
	D'Souza)				related movement	(Thanh Ha Nguyen)

	Track A	Track B	Track C	Track D	Track E	Track F Online
	 35. The bug or the bully?: Antimicrobial stewardship policies and justifications for coercive action (Tess Johnson) 170. One Love, One Health: Let's Get Together and Consider The Ethical Implications of Equally Integrating Human and Nonhuman Health (Emma Nance) 188. Do States Have a Duty to Preserve Antimicrobial Effectiveness? (Lovro Savić) 		140. Conscientious objection to abortion: polarising the field of women's health (Valerie Fleming, Clare Maxwell)	case of Zambia (Victor Zulu) 227. Rapid Ethical Assessment (REA) for in a Genomic Research among Psychiatric Patients in Ethiopia (Adamu Addissie)	restrictions for asylum seekers in reception centers in Greece in 2020 (George Makris)	222. The ethics of imagery use in global health: an analysis of infectious disease documents and a framework to guide practice (Raabia Farooqi)
Parallel 7	Lightning Session: Disparate effects of COVID-19 and what to do about it 58. Research ethics' role in gender equity during public health emergencies (Ilana Ambrogi) 64. Ethical analysis based on social	Workshop 246. Climate change and health in South America– defining research priorities Romina Rekers, Marcelo de Araujo, Timothy Daly, María Victoria Gerbaldo, Euzebiusz Jamrozik,	 30. Decolonising the Decolonisation of Global Health': Defusing the Subtle Dynamics (Ndeze Robinah) 93. CONCEPTUALIZING EPISTEMIC INJUSTICE IN GLOBAL HEALTH ETHICS: Where Is Global Health Ethics 	 5. Understanding the Health and Wellbeing of Incarcerated Orphans and Vulnerable Children in Correctional Services in Eswatini. (Matsebula Themba) 218. No place. Nowhere. The ethics of healthcare provision in caring for 	 108. Research ethics review during the COVID-19 pandemic: An international study (Maxwell Smith) 23. Assessment of the operational characteristics of Research Ethics Committees in Ghana 	POSTERS

Track A	Track B	Track C	Track D	Track E	Track F Online
actors' perceptions o	f Florencia Luna, Yasna	Knowledge Solicited	asylum seekers.	(Samuel Asiedu	
the COVID-19	Palmeiro Silva	From? (Irene Jao)	(Deborah Zion)	Owusu)	
pandemic public					
responses in Brazil		121. Towards a	178. Putting People	224. Data and Safety	
(Luciana Brito)		Conceptualisation of	Experiencing	Monitoring Boards	
		'Afroscience':	Unsheltered	(DSMBs): A	
80. THE EFFECT OF		Complaints,	Homelessness on the	Qualitative	
COVID-19 ON		Creativity, and Co-	Map: Addressing	Description Study of	
VULNERABLE		optation in Ugandan	Research Inclusion to	DSMB Membership,	
POPULATIONS IN THE		Global Health Science	Advance	Governance and	
US AND UK: AN		Research (Joshua	Understanding of	Relationships.	
INTERNATIONAL		Parker Allen)	Health in a Changing		
SCOPING REVIEW			Environment		
(Audrey Funwie)			(Jacqueline Curtis)		
182. Contextualising					
COVID-19 risk within					
the broader					
landscape of culture					
in rural South Africa					
(Janet Seeley)					
(00.000000)					
215. How lessons					
learned from the					
COVID-19 pandemic					
inform an ethical					
imperative to include					
childhood well-being					
in pandemic					
preparedness and					
response (Megan					
Collins)					
233. Inequalities in					
socially excluded					
areas – a frame					
analysis of					

	Track A	Track B	Track C	Track D	Track E	Track F Online
	Bolsonaro's COVID- 19 politics in Brazilian favelas (Maria Weickardt Soares)					
Parallel 8	Lightning Session: Decolonizing global health and bioethics 21. Decolonizing Bioethics: Intersectionality and Three Amendments (Kimberly Vargas Barreto) 85. The Bioethical Dimensions of Decolonizing Community-Based HIV Research with Socially and Economically Marginalized People in Canada (Rusty Souleymanov) 125. Examining health research capacity strengthening with a decolonisation lens (Nadia Tagoe) 256. Making and Narrating Decolonization in	Workshop 242. A framework for health research priority-setting Joseph Millum, Caesar Atuire, Enrico Galvagni, Katherine Littler, Leah Pierson, Bridget Pratt	 91. Professional Accountability, Trust and Data-Driven Decision Making in Health Care (Nina Roxburgh) 199. Charting data infrastructures for the acquisition, management, and sharing of COVID-19 data: a comparative European study. (Vittoria Porta) 200. Can Digital Health Technologies Democratise Healthcare? (Tereza Hendl) 	 67. The role of stakeholder engagement in promoting understanding of individual pharmacogenomics research results. (SYLVIA NABUKENYA) 181. A narrative review of ethical outcomes of community engagement and involvement in medical research conducted in sub- Saharan Africa (Deborah Nyirenda) 230. Exploring the contours of participatory engagement at the intersections of research on physical health, mental health and climate change (Robin Vincent, Sassy Molyneux) 	No sessions currently scheduled	221. Agrifood systems, climate change and planetary health: an analysis from environmental bioethics (Carol Hernández) 39. Climate Change and Health Inequalities: From Social Justice to Human Rights (Elisavet Athanasia Alexiadou)

	Track A	Track B	Track C	Track D	Track E	Track F Online
	Global Health (Arbel					
	Griner)					
	150. Decolonising					
	bioethics: Africa-					
	centredness without					
	ethics washing (Anye-					
	Nkwenti Nyamnjoh,					
	Jantina De Vries)					
Darallal	Lightning Cossien	Lightning Cossient	150 Decearch	175 Dereentiers of	62 Ethical	0 Abortion As A
Parallel 9	Lightning Session	Lightning Session:	158. Research	175. Perceptions of stakeholders	62. Ethical Considerations	9. Abortion As A
	249. Epistemic	Incorporating community	Integrity: Fairness, Equity, Diversity and	regarding the impact	associated with the	Public Health Policy (Bita Makarachi)
	injustice, epistemic	perspectives in	Inclusivity in the	of the Zambia	Emergence of	(DILA IVIAKAI ALIII)
	reparations, and	research and	African Context	National Health	Genomic Research in	2. When the law is
	global health justice	healthcare	(Francis Kombe)	Research Act of 2013	Liberia post-EVD.	ambiguous: Ethical
		neutricure		on selected ethical	(Gloria Mason Ross)	dilemmas of
	(Lisa Eckenwiler,	19. Do solidarity and	65. Do we need to	aspects of research		accessing/providing
	Gabriela Arguedas	reciprocity	rethink	involving collection,	57. Practice of	Comprehensive
	Ramírez, Ayesha	obligations compel	bioethics'training?	use and re-use of	benefit-sharing	Abortion Care
	Ahmad, Ryoa Chung,	African researchers	(Irene Melamed)	human biological	across human and	services during the
	Tereza Hendl)	to feedback		samples in Zambia	pathogen genomic	peak of the COVID-19
	,	individual genetic	225. Taking a Global	(Patrick Kaonga)	research in Africa: An	pandemic in Ghana
		results in genomics	Health image		analysis of key	(Fred Gbagbo)
		research? (Dimpho	seriously (Arsenii	61. Embedded	stakeholders'	
		Ralefala)	Alenichev)	empirical ethics	perspectives (Pamela	163. Earthquakes and
				research on human	Selormey)	Staffing Shortages:
		36. Making Genomic		infection studies in		Recommendations
		Research Results		Kenya: Key findings,	126. Exploring the	for Disability-
		Meaningful through		lessons learnt and	double-edge sword	Informed Hospital
		Community		implications for	of returning	Triage Protocols
		Engagement: Case		policy and practice	genomics results:	(Jordan Joseph
		Studies from		(Primus Che Chi)	perspectives of	Wadden)
		Madagascar and			stakeholders in	
		French Polynesia		122. Global Health	northern Ghana	
		(Sarah LeBaron von		research ethical	(Daniel Enos Sekwo	
		Baeyer)		oversight: European		

Trac	ck A	Track B	Track C	Track D	Track E	Track F Online
				Union's regulatory		
		123. ETHICS FOR		framework falls short		
		PARTICIPATORY		(Rieke van der Graaf)		
		RESEARCH WITH				
		YOUTH IN COMPLEX				
		SITUATIONS:				
		EVIDENCE FROM				
		GUYANA, INDONESIA,				
		KENYA AND NEPAL				
		(Cathy Zimmerman)				
		139. ETHICS OF				
		INDIGENOUS				
		HEALING AMONG				
		THE BULSA OF				
		NORTHERN GHANA				
		(Kwesi Amoak)				